

BUILD BACK FAIRER

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<http://www.instituteofhealthequity.org/about-our-work/latest-updates-from-the-institute/build-back-fairer>

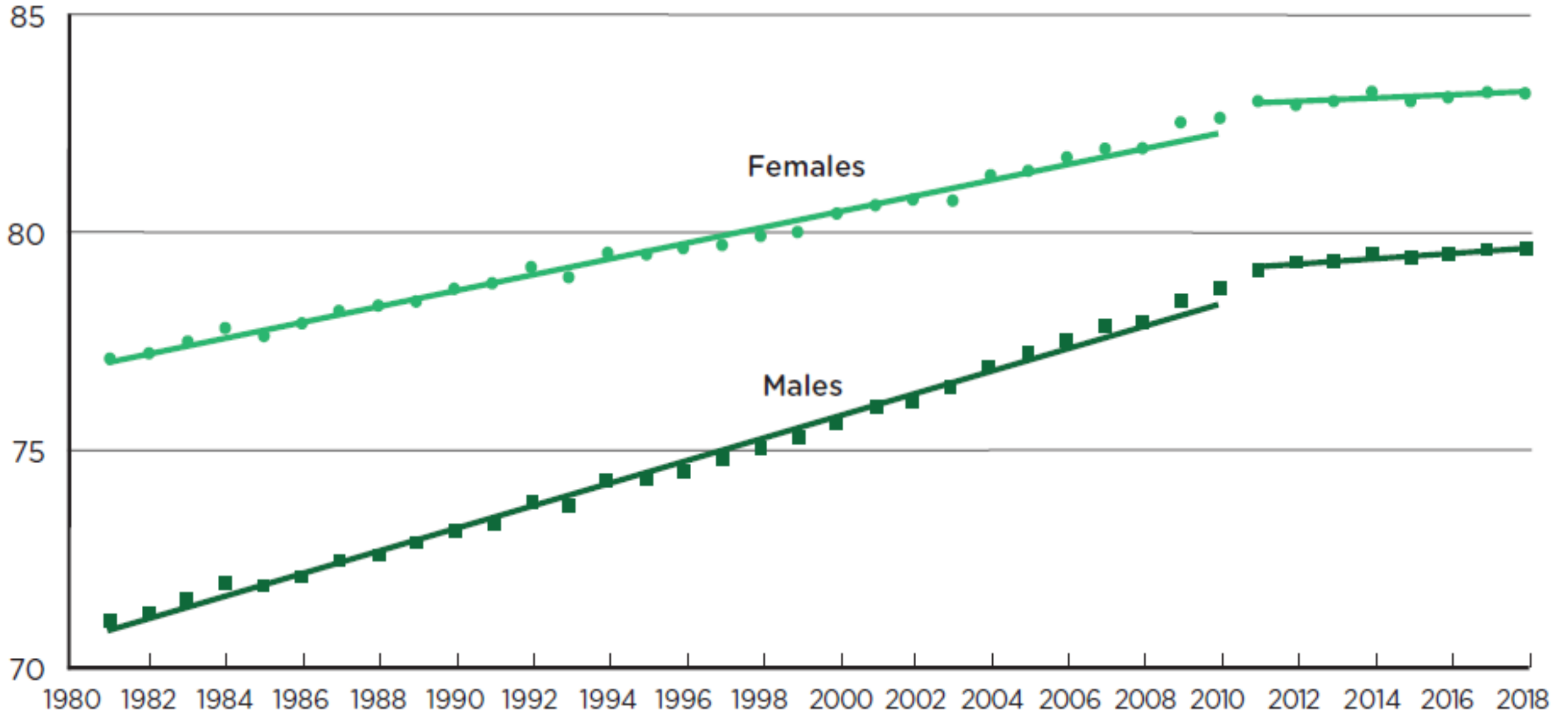
**ADEPT Autumn Conference
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HEALTH EQUITY IN ENGLAND:
THE MARMOT REVIEW 10 YEARS ON

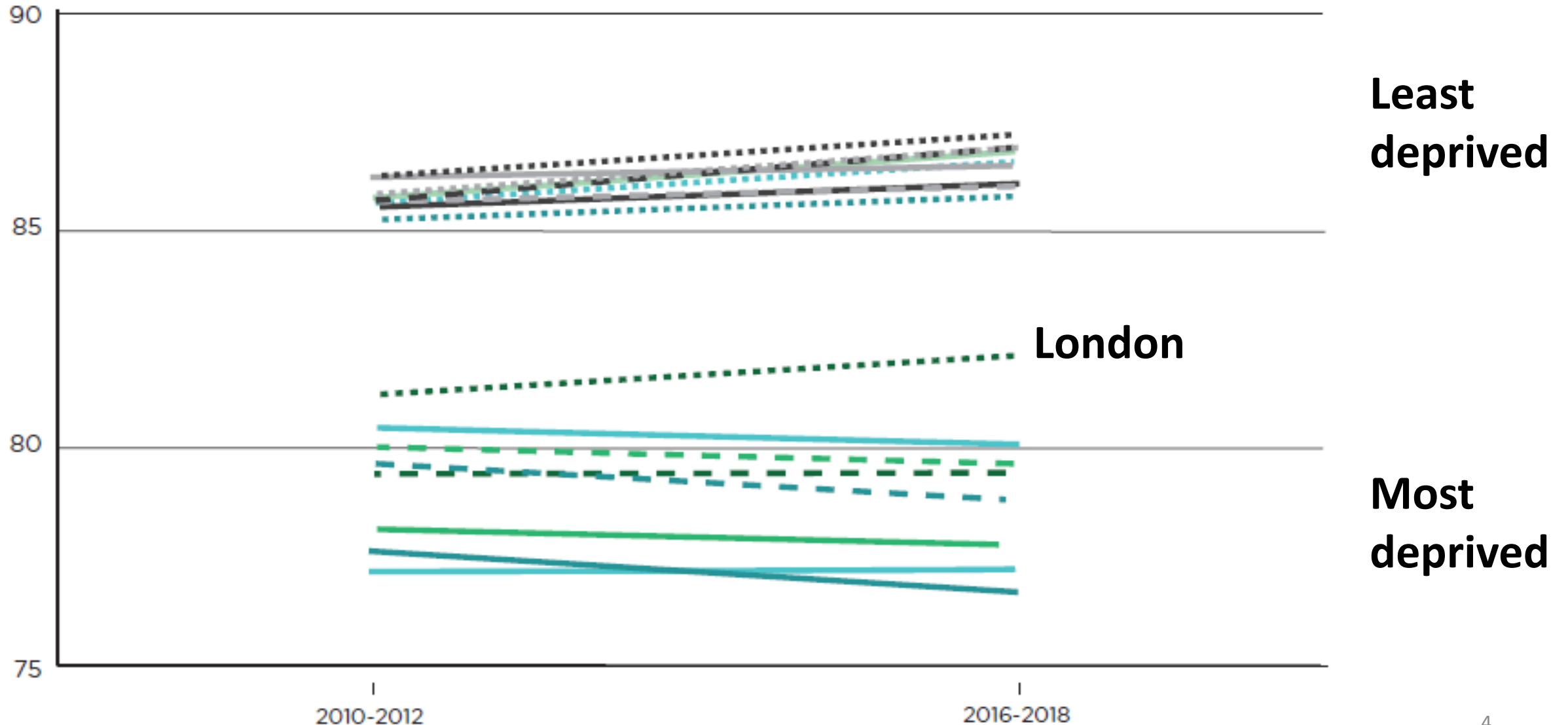
HEALTH EQUITY IN ENGLAND: THE MARMOT REVIEW 10 YEARS ON

Increases in life expectancy at birth stalling in England



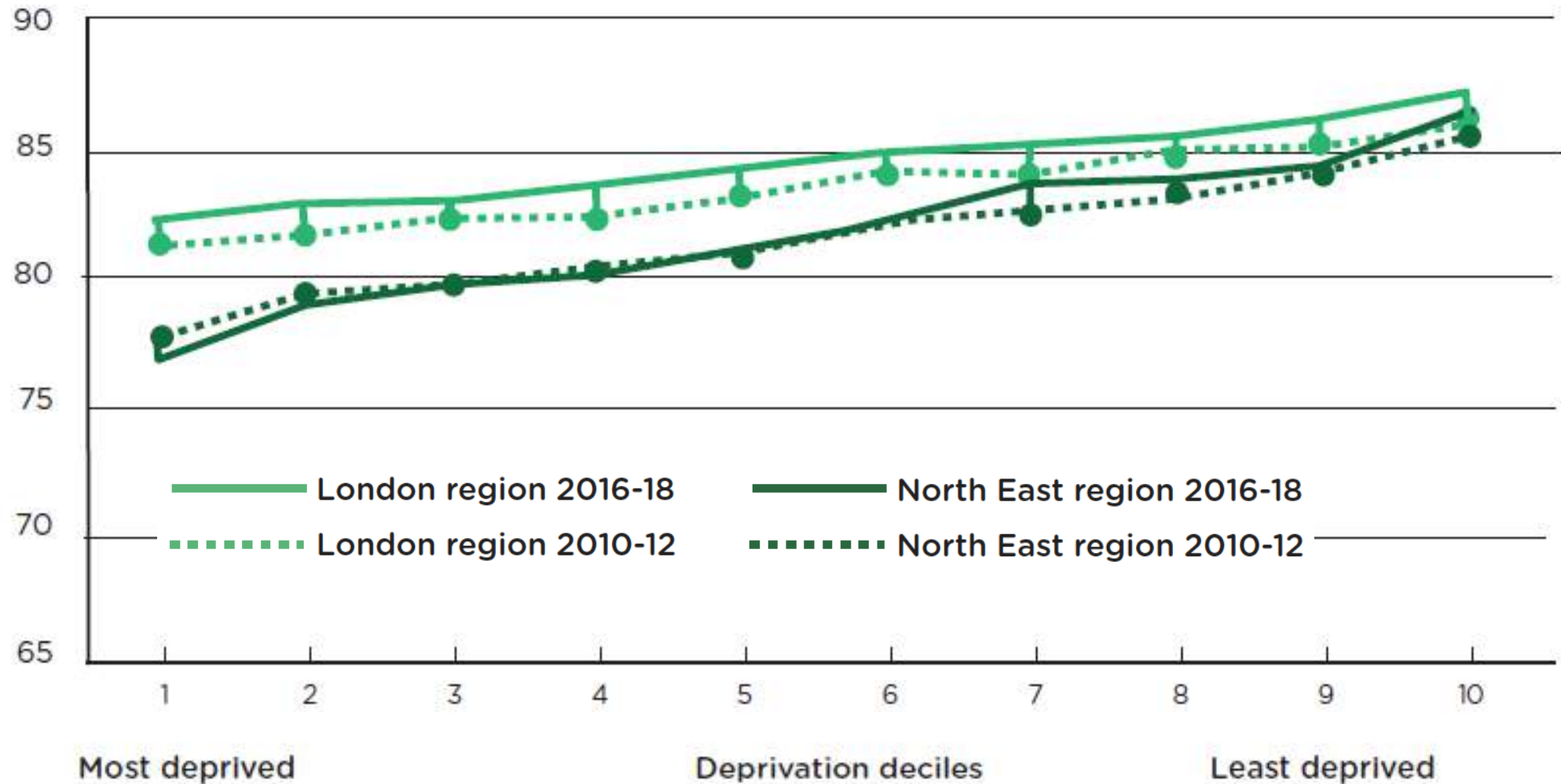
England's regions

Women

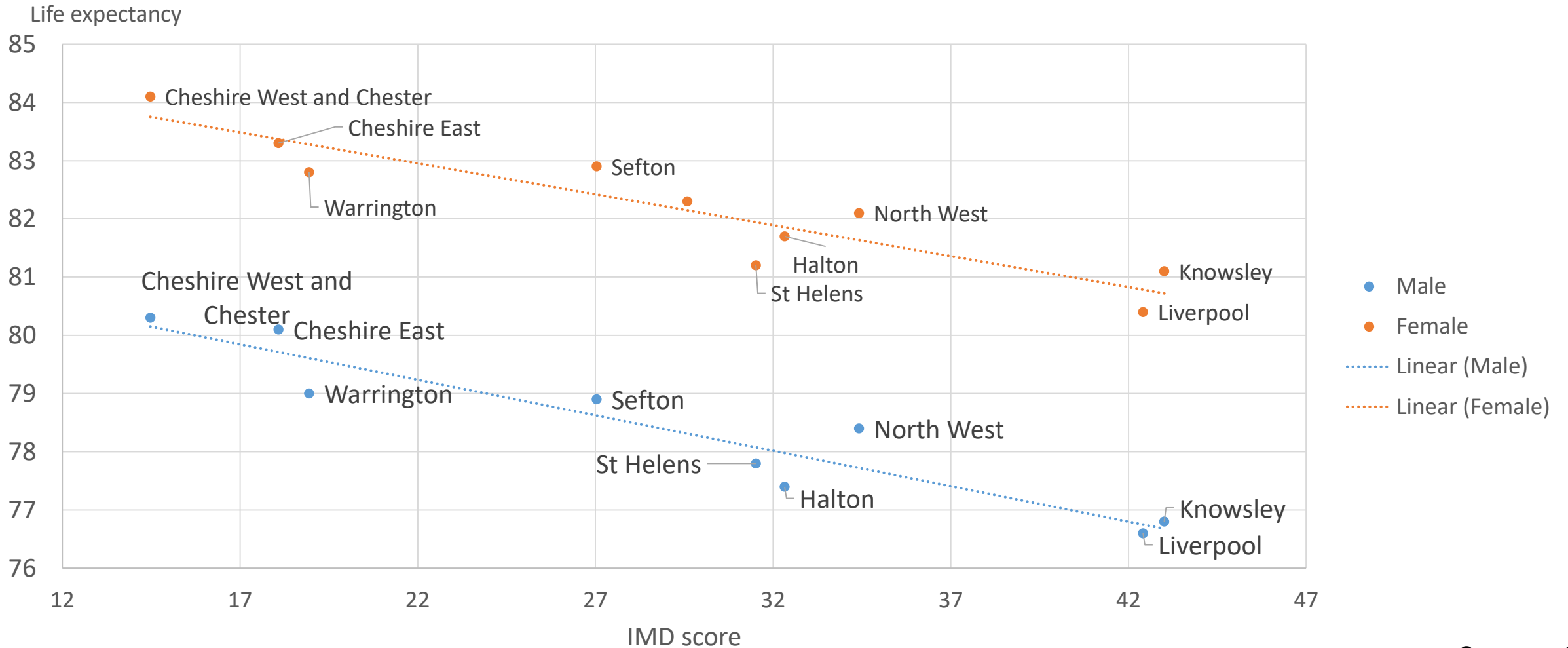


Life expectancy at birth by sex and deprivation deciles in London and the North East regions

Women



Male and female life expectancy at birth (2017–19) & average Index for Multiple Deprivation score (2019)

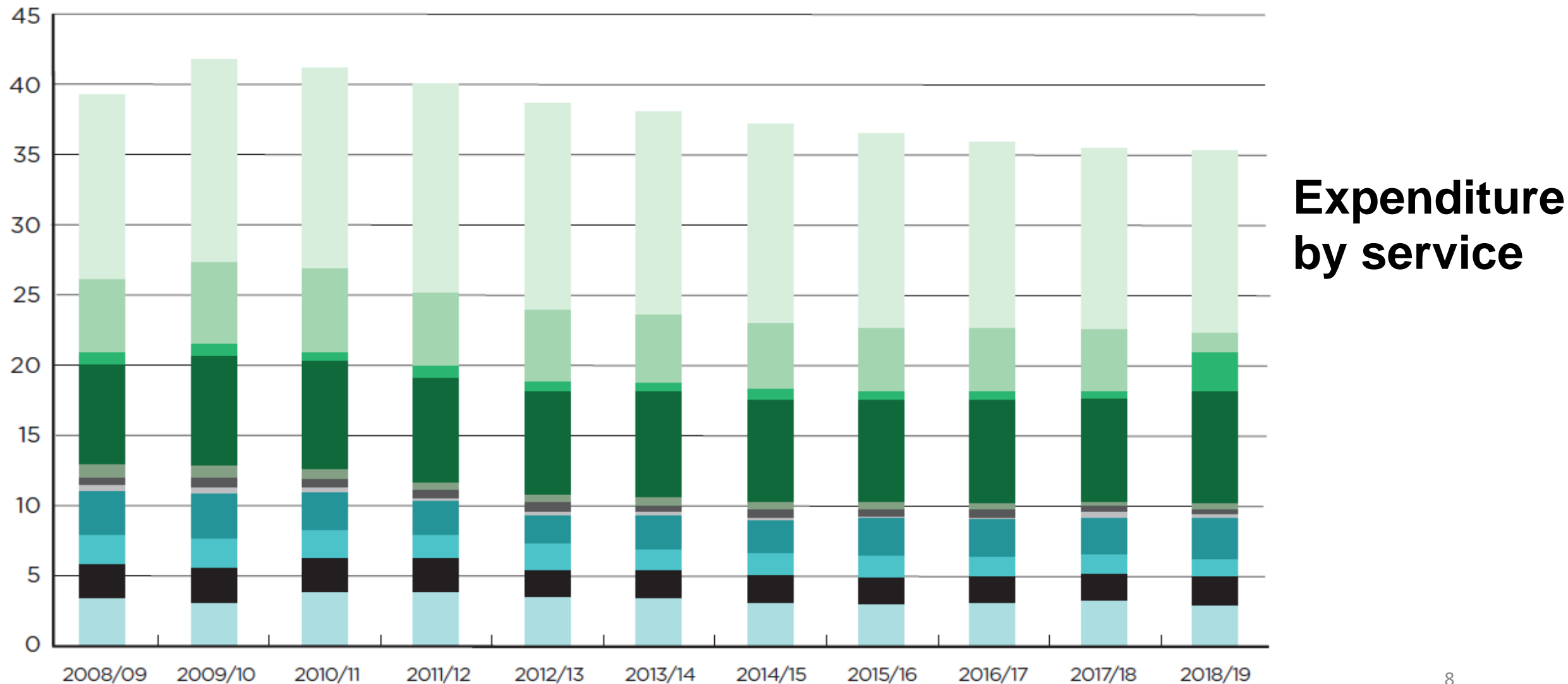


Fair Society, Healthy Lives:
6 Policy Objectives

- A. Give every child the best start in life**
- B. Enable all children, young people and adults to maximise their capabilities and have control over their lives**
- C. Create fair employment and good work for all**
- D. Ensure healthy standard of living for all**
- E. Create and develop healthy and sustainable places and communities**
- F. Strengthen the role and impact of ill health prevention**

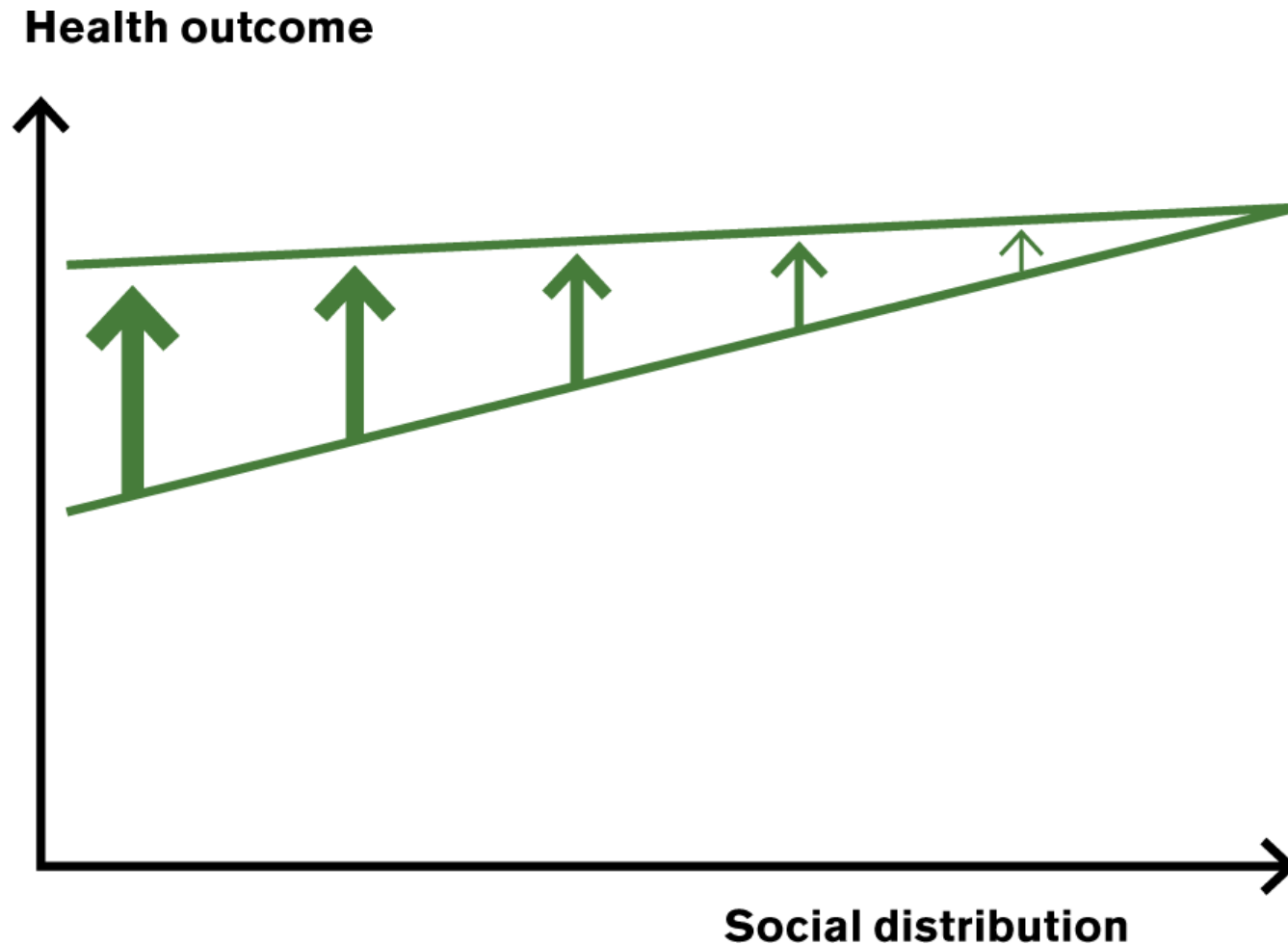


Public sector expenditure (% of GDP) declined in the UK

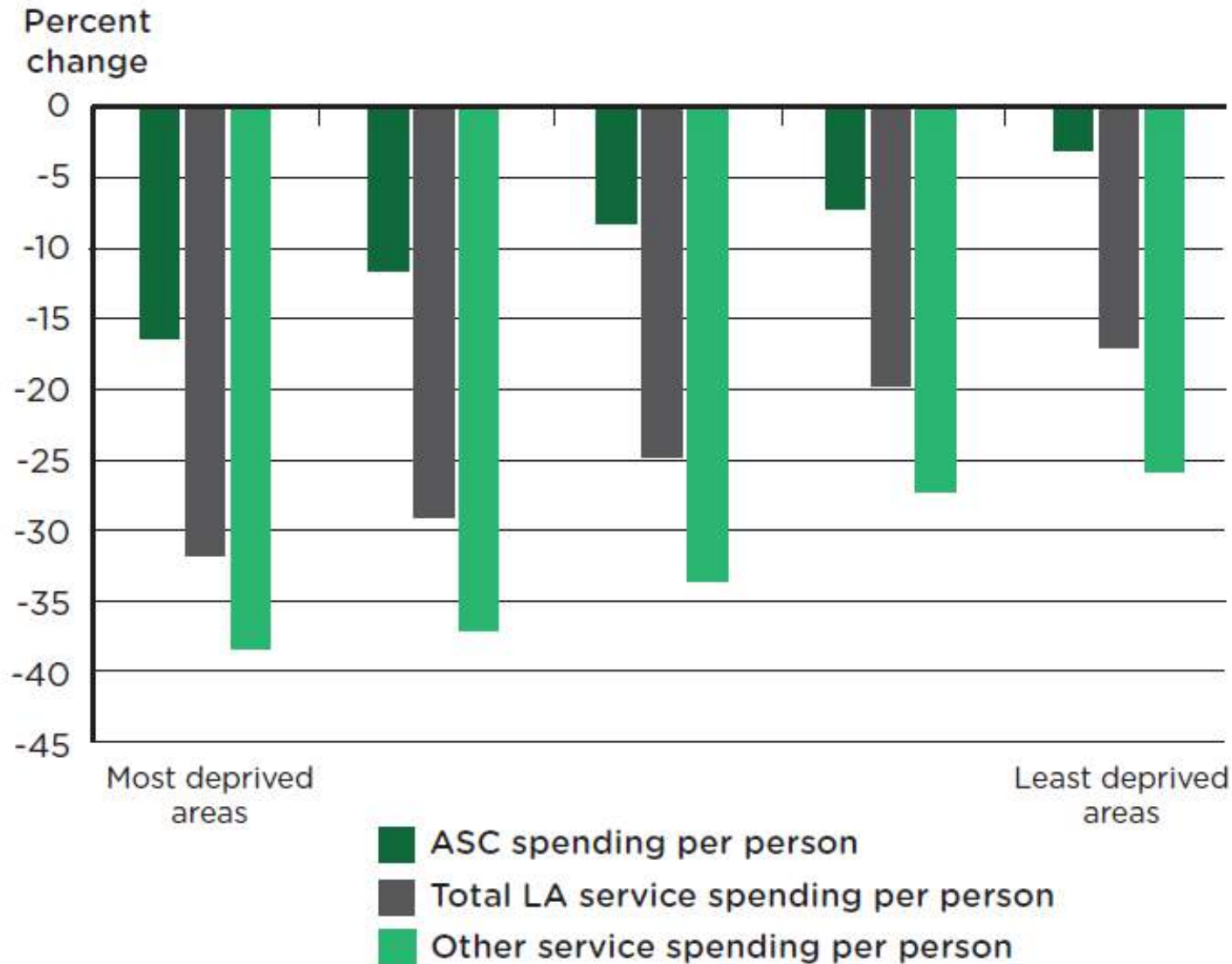


Proportionate Universalism

Levelling-up the social gradient in health

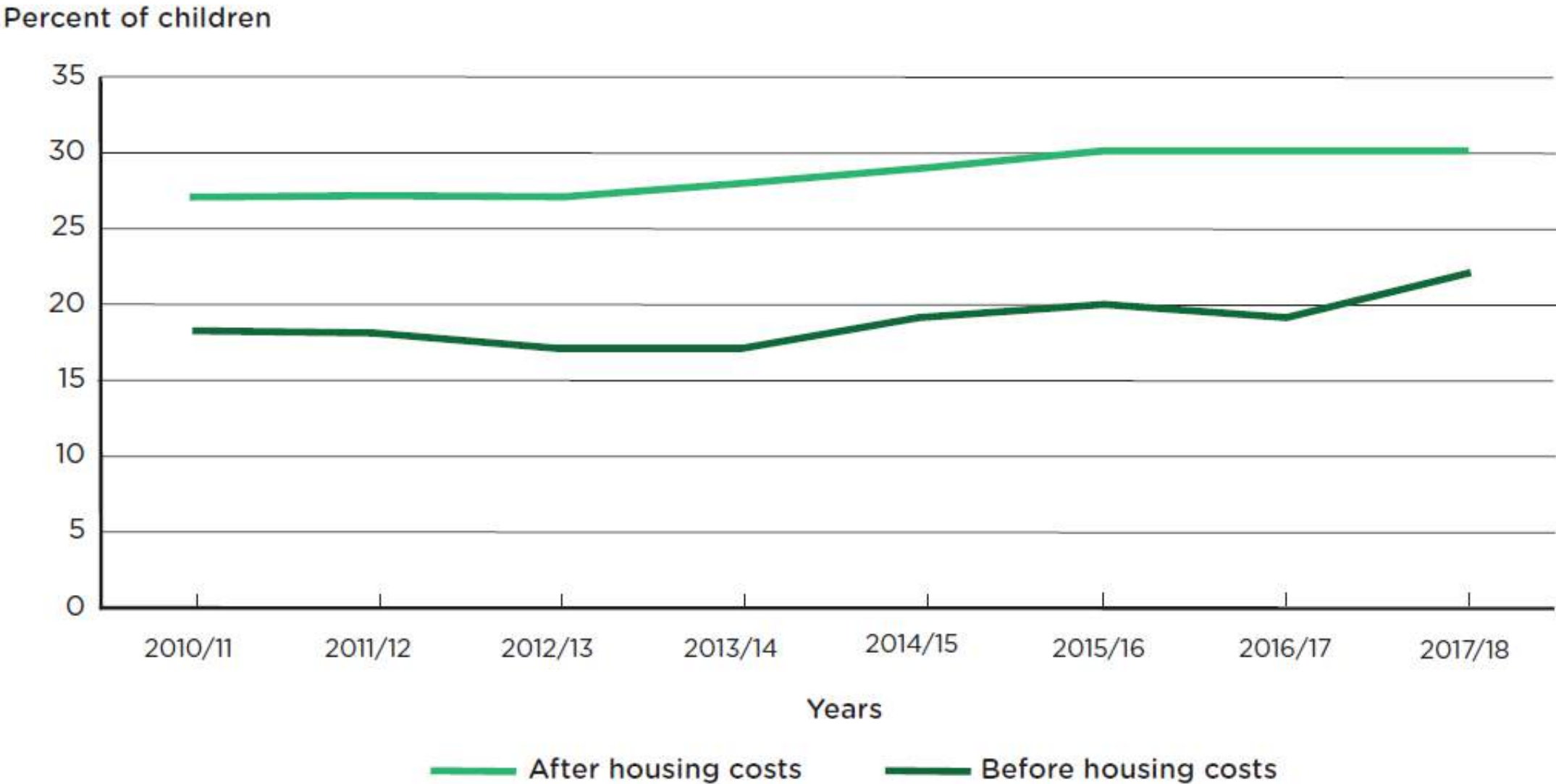


Council spending per person decreased the most in more deprived areas



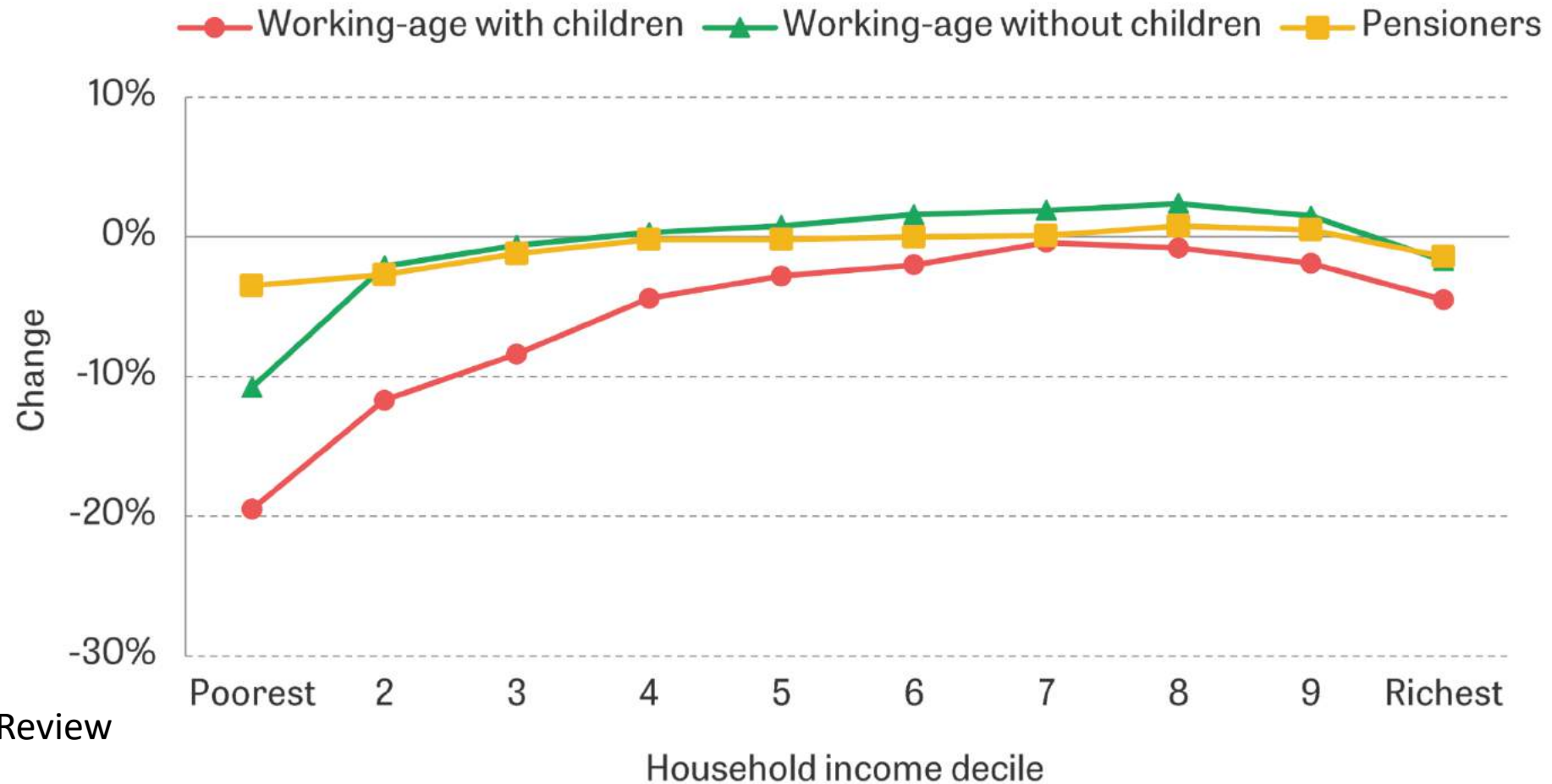


Children living in poverty before and after housing costs in England



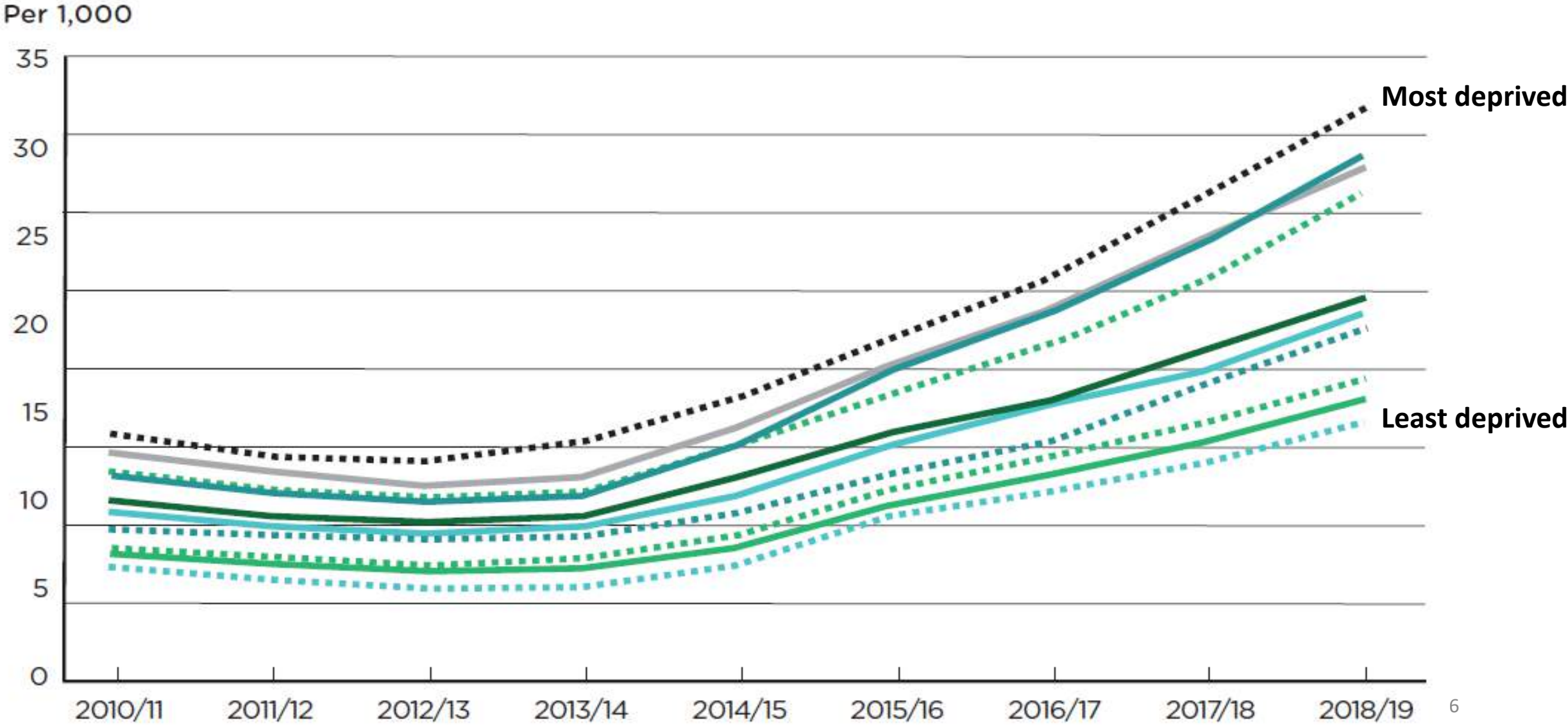
The UK 2020: the poor poorer

Figure 2. Change in net household incomes due to tax and benefit reforms, by income, 2010–19





After a small dip, violence increased the most for those in more deprived areas

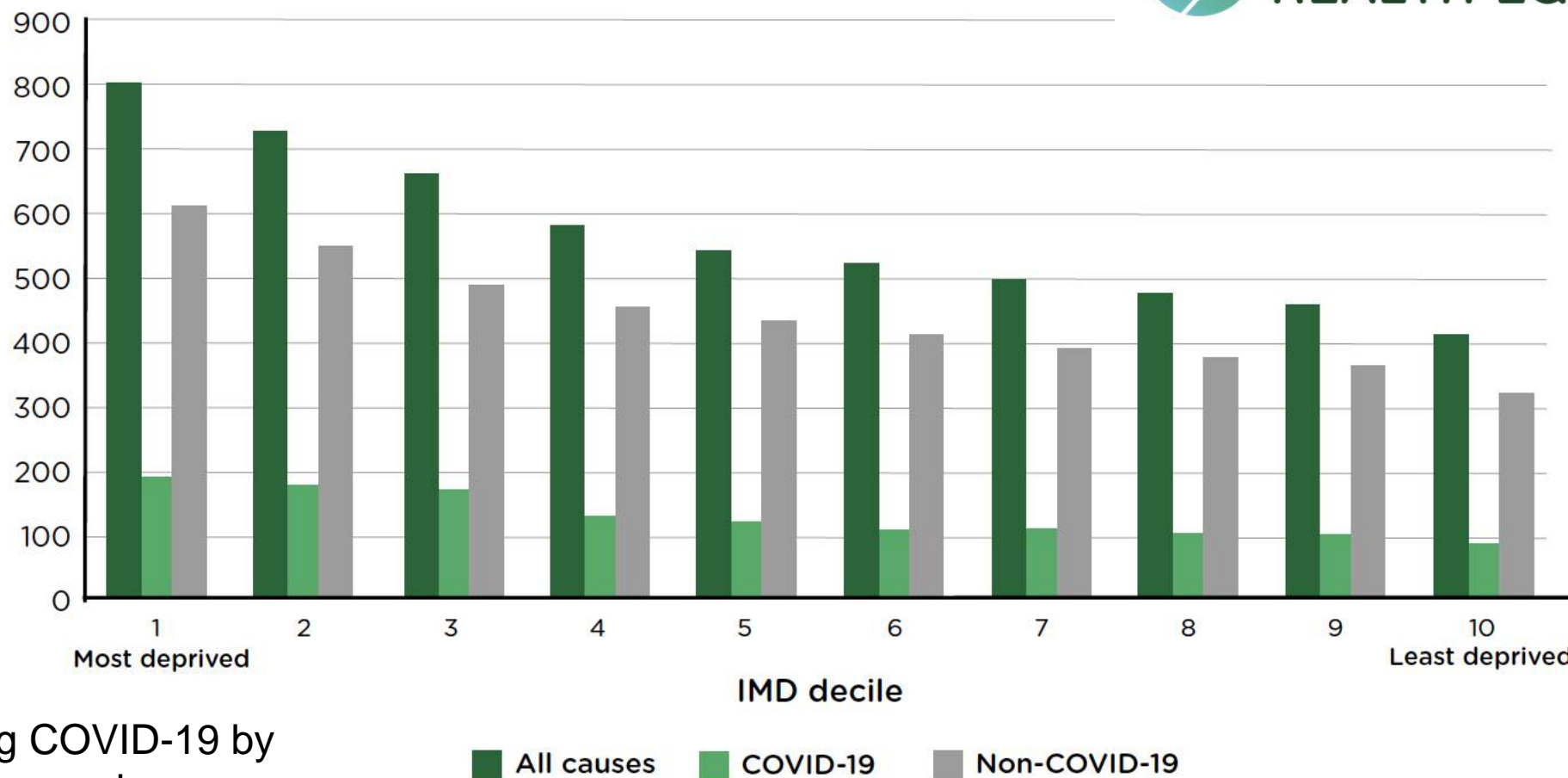


BUILD BACK FAIRER: THE COVID-19 MARMOT REVIEW

**The Pandemic,
Socioeconomic and Health
Inequalities in England**

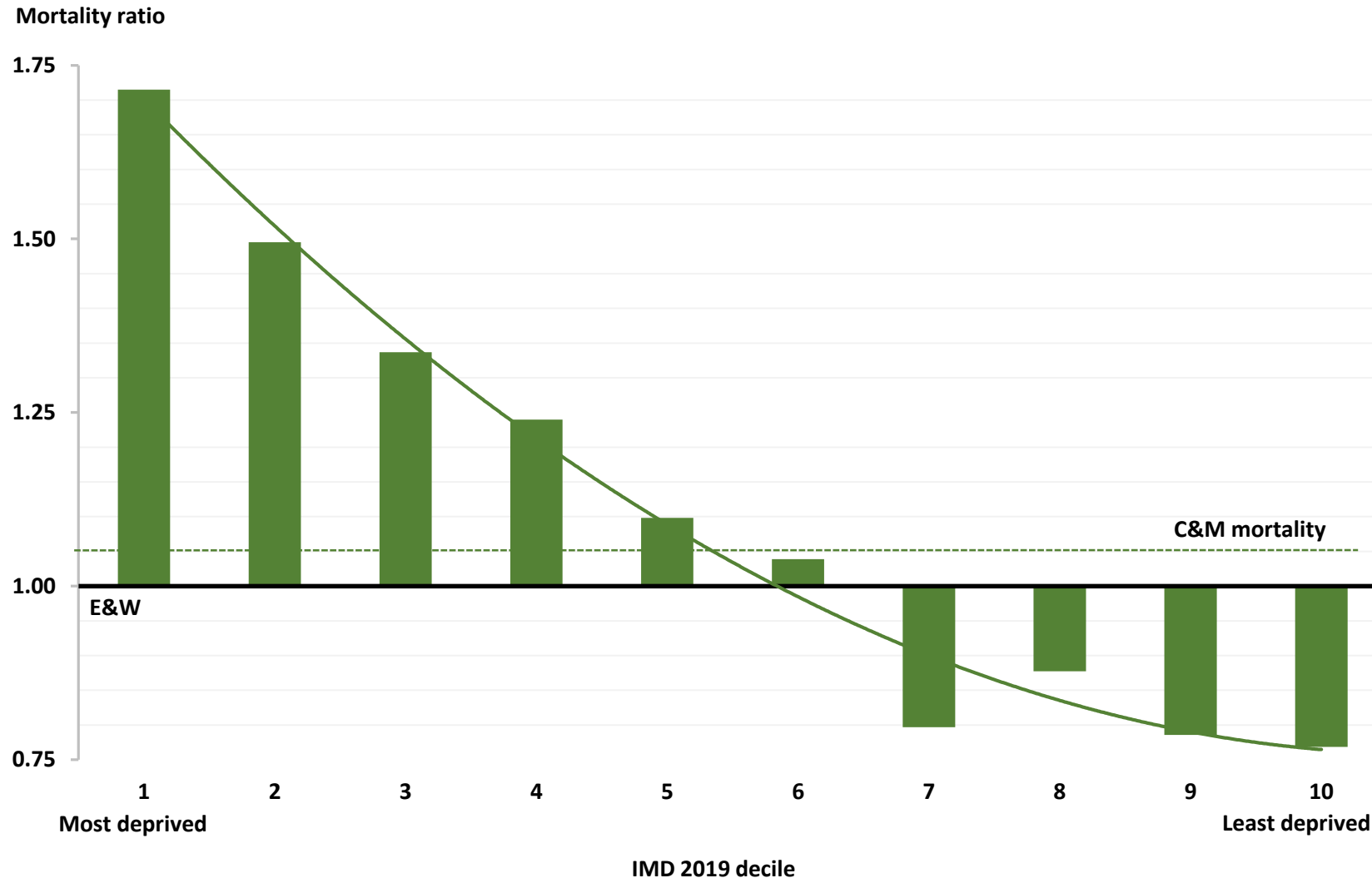


Male age-standardised mortality rates from all causes, COVID-19 and other causes (per 100,000), by deprivation deciles in England



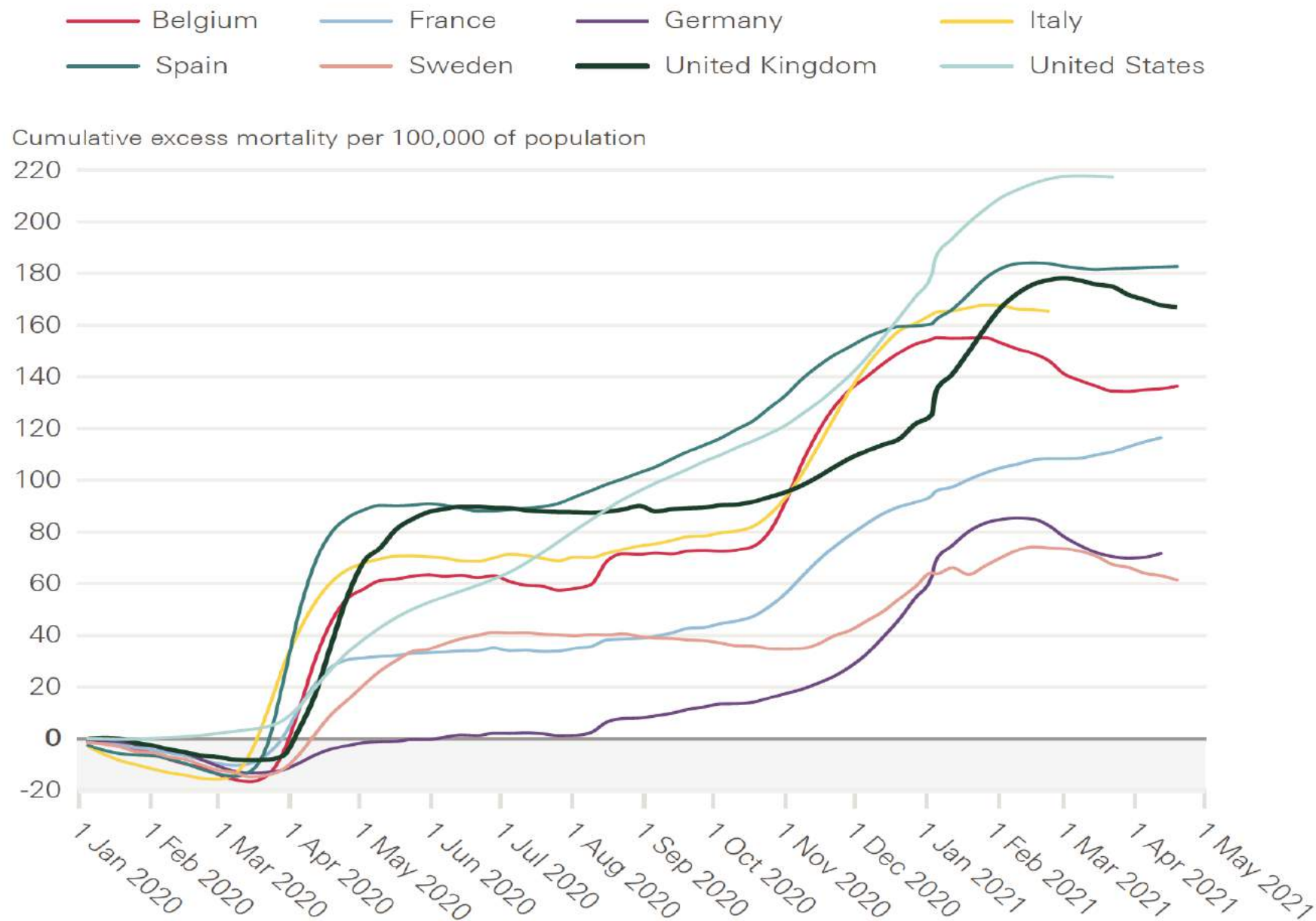
ONS. Deaths involving COVID-19 by local area and socioeconomic deprivation, 2020

Age and sex standardised COVID-19 mortality ratios by IMD 2019 deciles of MSOAs* in Cheshire and Merseyside, Mar 2020 - Apr 2021



Excess Mortality

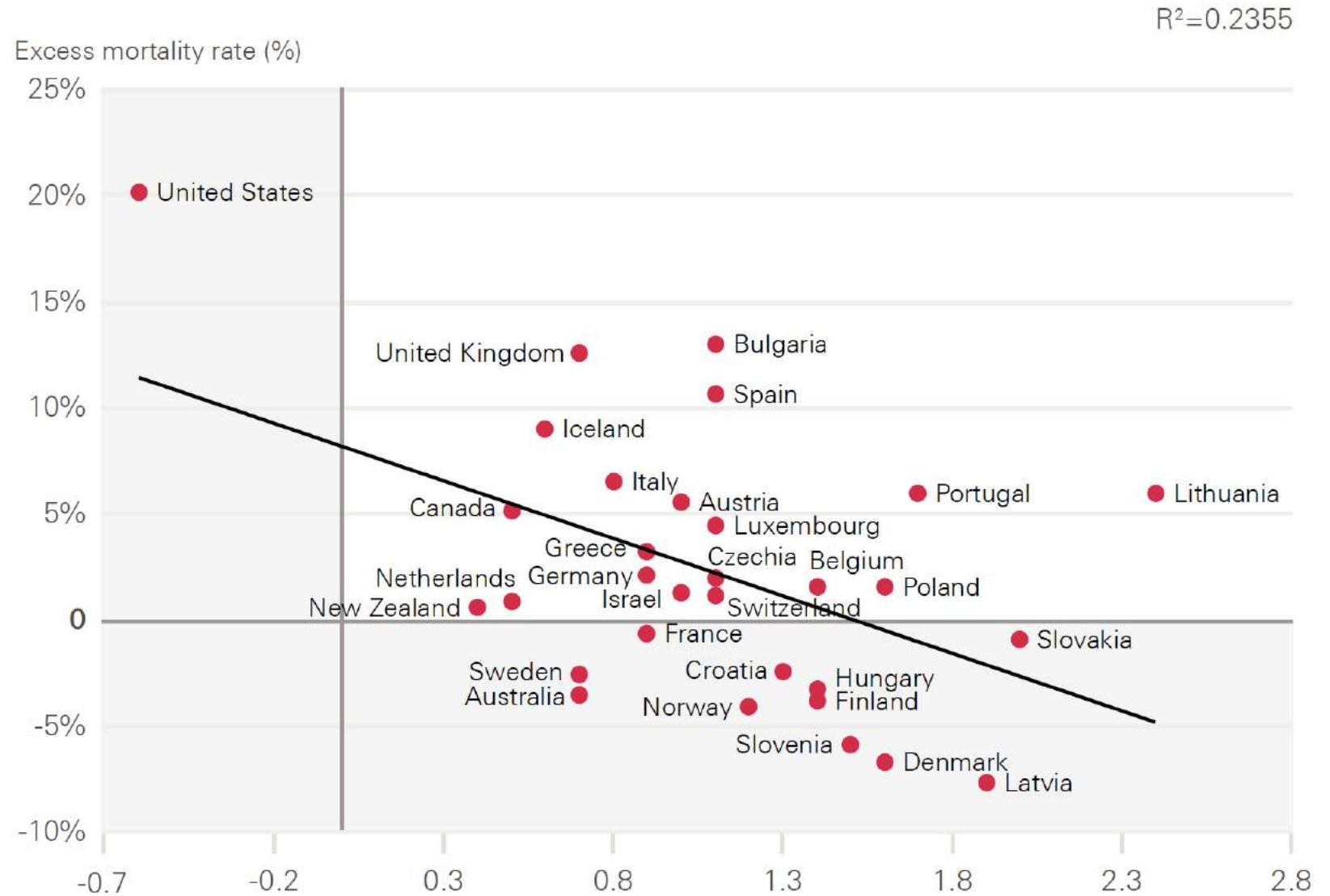
Figure 3: Cumulative excess mortality for select countries, January 2020 to May 2021



Source: Health Foundation analysis of Our World in Data excess mortality data, population data via OECD Stat for 2018.

Slower HLE
improvement
2010-2019
Higher
excess
mortality
2020

Figure 4: Change in healthy life expectancy at birth, 2010–2019 compared with excess mortality as a share of expected deaths during 2020, for people aged younger than 65, selected OECD countries



Source: The Human Mortality Database, Short-term Mortality Fluctuations (STMF) data series; WHO Global Health Observatory data repository.

HEALTH AS A MEASURE OF SOCIETAL SUCCESS

Pre-Pandemic. LE stalling, inequalities increasing, LE for poorest people falling

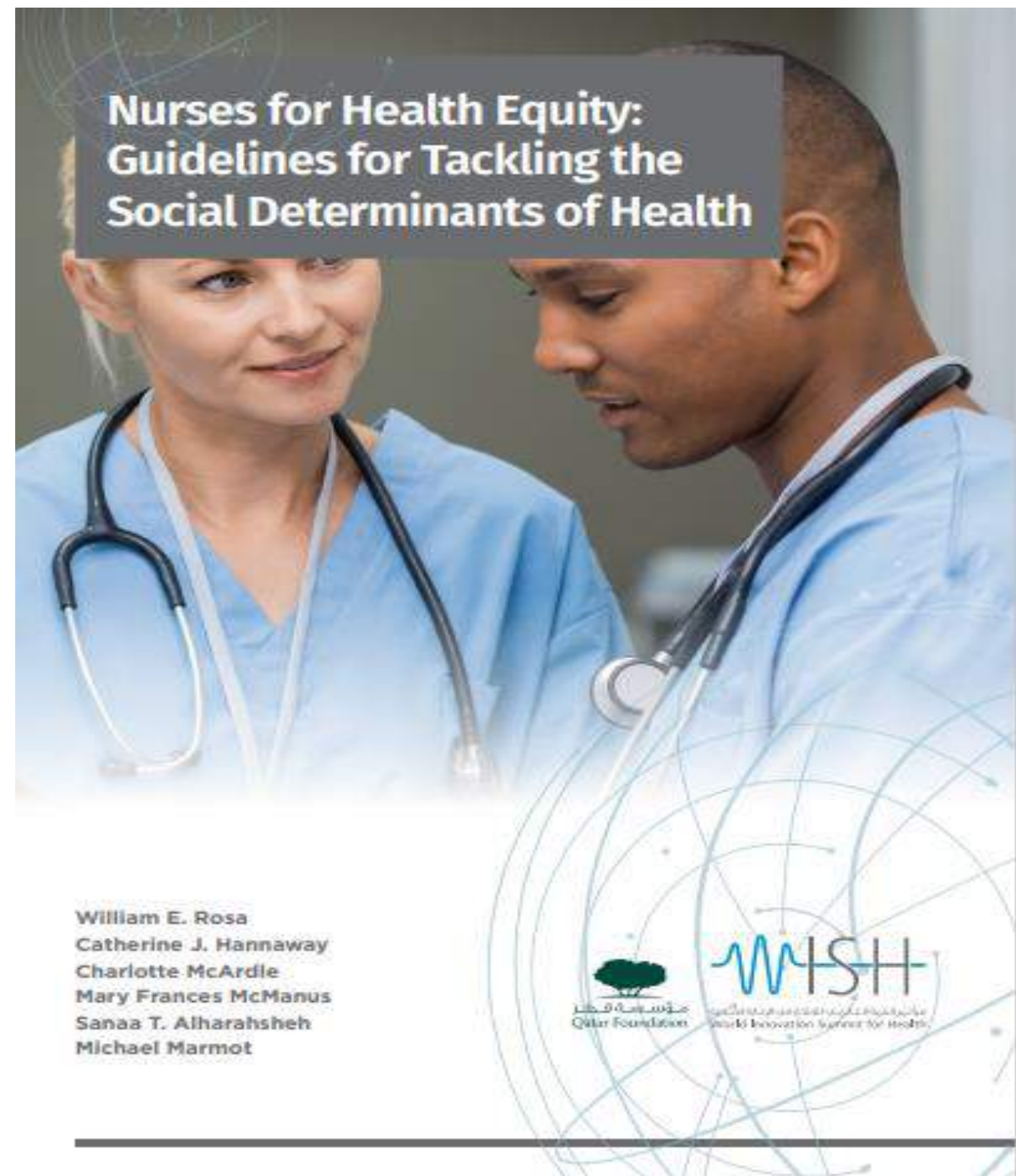
Slow down in LE nearly slowest of rich countries.

Pandemic. Highest excess mortality

Link?

- Poor governance and political culture
- Social and economic inequalities increasing
- Reduction in spending on public services – we are ill-prepared
- England was unhealthy coming in to the pandemic

**Nurses for Health Equity:
Guidelines for Tackling the
Social Determinants of Health**



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Recommendations

HEALTH AS A MEASURE OF SOCIETAL SUCCESS

- Poor governance and political culture
- Social and economic inequalities increasing
- Reduction in spending on public services – we are ill-prepared
- England was unhealthy coming in to the pandemic

PUT FAIR DISTRIBUTION OF HEALTH AND WELL BEING AT THE HEART OF GOVERNMENT POLICY